California Livestock Review



CALIFORNIA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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CALIFORNIA CATTLE ON FEED

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter in California feedlots totaled 520 thousand head on June 1, 2004, 4 percent above last month and 7 percent above June 2003. During May, placements of 91.0 thousand head were 10 percent above the previous year. Marketings of 63.0 thousand head were 5 percent below May of 2003. Other disappearance totaled 8.00 thousand head.

U.S. CATTLE ON FEED UP 1 PERCENT

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter market in the United States for 1,000+ head capacity feedlots totaled 10.62 million head on June 1, 2004. The inventory was 1 percent above June 1, 2003, but 3 percent below June 1, 2002. Placements in feedlots during May totaled 2.36 million, 2 percent above 2003 and 4 percent above 2002. Net placements were 2.28 million. During May, placements of cattle and calves weighing less than 600 pounds were 495 thousand, 600-699 pounds were 486 thousand, 700-799 pounds were 772 thousand, and 800 pounds and greater were 610 thousand. Marketings of fed cattle during May totaled 2.03 million, 9 percent below 2003 and 7 percent below 2002. Other disappearance totaled 79.0 thousand during May, 22 percent above 2003 and 3 percent above 2002.

CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED IN 1,000+ CAPACITY FEEDLOTS IN SELECTED STATES AND UNITED STATES

	Number On Feed May 1 <u>1</u> /			Placed During May		Marketed During May		
State	2003	2004	2004/2003	2003 Thousand Head	2004	2003	2004	
Arizona	269	295 110		38	29	39		
California	470	500 106		83	91	66		
Colorado	1,000	940	94	205	265	205	180	
Idaho	275	250	91	53	74	67	67	
lowa	370	415	112	48	50	70	63	
Kansas	2,270	2,240	99	550	495	530	465	
Nebraska	2,080	2,100	101	360	390	500		
New Mexico	101	105	104	30	28	20	12	
Oklahoma	330	310	94	98	92	67	70	
South Dakota	210	200	95	34	28	44	37	
Texas	2,680	2,560	96	730	740	520	480	
Washington	170	160	94	30	35	39	39	
Other States	310	285	92	48	46	71	54	
UNITED STATES	10,535	10,360	98	2,307	2,363	2,238	2,028	
	Other Disappearance During May 2/			Number Or	Number On Feed June 1 1/		2004/2003	
State	2003 2004			2003 2004		4		
			Thousand				Percent	
Arizona	2		2	266		294	111	
California	2		8	485		520	107	
Colorado	10		15	990	1,010		102	
Idaho	1		2	260		255	98	
lowa	3		2	345		400	116	
Kansas	20		20		2,270 2,250		99	
Nebraska	10		10	1,930	2,010		104	
New Mexico	1		2	110 119		119	108	
Oklahoma	1		2	360	330		92	
South Dakota	2 3		3	198	188		95	
Texas	10 10		10	2,880	2,810		98	
Washington	1 1		1	160	155		97	
Other States	2 2			285		275	96	
UNITED STATES	65 79		10,539	10,6	616	101		

^{1/} Cattle and calves on feed are animals being fed for slaughter market on grain or other concentrates, and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

^{2/} Includes death losses, movement from feedlot to pastures and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

CALIFORNIA COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER

California's production of red meat during May 2004 totaled 109.8 million pounds (dressed weight), 5 percent below the previous month and 11 percent below May 2003. This figure includes slaughter in Federally-inspected and State-inspected plants, but excludes slaughter done on farms. In May 2004, the average live weight of cattle slaughtered was 1,301 pounds; calves 160 pounds; and hogs 245 pounds.

U.S. RED MEAT PRODUCTION DOWN FROM PREVIOUS MONTH

Commercial red meat production for the United States totaled 3.60 billion pounds in May, down 9 percent from the 3.94 billion pounds produced in May 2003.

Beef production, at 2.07 billion pounds, was 12 percent below the previous year. Cattle slaughter totaled 2.84 million head, down 13 percent from May 2003. The average live weight, at 1,204 pounds, was down 4 pounds from the previous year.

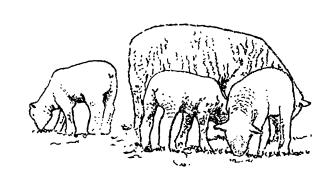
Veal production totaled 13.8 million pounds, 13 percent below May a year ago. Calf slaughter totaled 64.9 thousand head, down 15 percent from May 2003. The average live weight was 355 pounds, 12 pounds above last year.

Pork production totaled 1.50 billion pounds, down 3 percent from the previous year. Hog kill totaled 7.58 million head, 3 percent below May 2003. The average live weight was 1 pound below the previous year, at 266 pounds.

Lamb and mutton production, at 13.0 million pounds, was down 14 percent from May 2003. Sheep slaughter totaled 188.5 thousand head, 15 percent below last year. The average live weight was 138 pounds, up 1 pound from May a year ago.

January to May 2004 commercial red meat production was 18.4 billion pounds, down 4 percent from 2003. Accumulated beef production was down 9 percent from last year, veal was down 12 percent, pork was up 3 percent, and lamb and mutton production was down 1 percent.

May 2003 contained 22 weekdays (including one holiday) and five Saturdays, while May 2004 contained 21 weekdays (including one holiday) and five Saturdays.



COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER, MAY 2003-04 1/

Species	Number Slaugh	Total Live Weight				Average Live Weight		
and Location	2003	2004	2	003	20	04	2003	2004
and Eddation	1,000 Head		1,000 Pounds			Pounds		
CATTLE								
California	118.8	102.7	1	53,217	13	3,565	1,290	1,301
U.S. Total	3,247.6	2,836.2	3,9	21,750	3,41	5,563	1,208	1,204
CALVES								
California	10.9	6.9		2,081		1,104	190	160
U.S. Total	76.4	64.9		26,219	2	3,059	343	355
SHEEP & LAMBS								
California								
U.S. Total	222.2	188.5		30,517	2	6,049	137	138
HOGS								
California	199.5	183.8		47,992	4	5,091	241	245
U.S. Total	7,815.8	7,578.7	2,0	90,599	2,01	4,254	267	266
DED MEAT	May 2003	April 20	04	May 2004		May 04		May 04
RED MEAT	•				May 03 Apr. 04 Percent			
		Million Pou						
California	122.7	11	115.6		109.8		9	95
U.S. Total	3,942.4	3,71	3.3	3,5	597.0	9	1	97

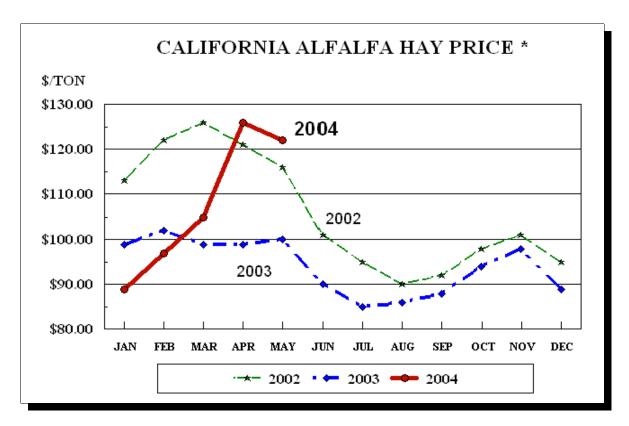
^{1/} Farm slaughter excluded.

AVERAGE FARM PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, CALIFORNIA AND U.S. 1/

		California			United States			
Commodity	Unit	May 2003	April 2004	May 15, 2004	May 2003	April 2004	May 15, 2004	
		Dollars						
All Hay, Baled 2/	Ton	98.00	120.00	117.00	98.00	89.60	101.00	
Alfalfa, Baled 2/	Ton	100.00	126.00	122.00	100.00	92.70	109.00	
Hogs <u>2</u> / <u>3</u> /	Cwt.				41.30	47.40	57.80	
Cows <u>2</u> /	Cwt.	42.00	48.50	48.00	42.40	50.50	52.40	
Steers and Heifers 2/	Cwt.	78.50	87.00	91.50	79.60	88.90	92.60	
Calves 2/	Cwt.	94.00	115.00	109.00	100.00	117.00	122.00	
Sheep <u>2</u> /	Cwt.	30.00	35.00		31.30	37.10		
Lambs <u>2</u> /	Cwt.	91.00	91.00		97.60	100.00		
Milk Cows 4/	Head							
All Milk Wholesale 2/	Cwt.	9.95	17.53	19.00	11.00	18.20	20.30	

^{1/} The estimated prices in the table represent composite average prices received by farmers and are averages for all grades, classes, and methods of sale of each commodity for the State and U.S. as a whole.

^{4/} Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published January, April, July and October.



* Includes All Qualities

Source: California Agricultural Statistics Service

For information on part-time jobs collecting agricultural data in your local area, please call 1-800-851-1127.

^{2/} Previous month revised to monthly average.

^{3/} Price includes barrows, gilts, and sows.

Census of Agriculture Results Are Now Available

The 2002 Census of Agriculture results are in! The census provides detailed national, State and county level data representing all U.S. producers and commodities. Data also are available for Puerto Rico.

Farmers and Ranchers Have Made It Known

Agriculture Counts!

For information regarding California's State and county data, go to the NASS web site at www.nass.usda.gov/census/.





United States
Department of Agriculture

